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UKRAINIAN ADJECTIVE AS THE CORE OF THE NATIONAL PICTURE

Ukrainian adjective is the most precious ornament of our language. Any reality, refined by adjective, acquires incredibly accurate and appropriate nuances, for example, Ukrainian proverbs are full of adjectives. Adjective is a product of language development, it is more abstract and younger than the noun and established on its basis. Because there are formal differences (different grammatical features), there was a distinction between nouns and adjectives, in addition, a stable paradigm of the adjective word forms has established, and it began to function as a separate part of speech. In the text the adjective always explains, clarifies, complements and emphasizes the concept denoted by the noun.

The aim of this article is to trace the Ukrainian adjective as the core of the national culture, to find out its feature as unique grammatical unit of language, because the morphology, according to L. Bulakhovskii, most consistently resists foreign influence. Scientific novelty of the article is to reveal the phenomenon of grammatical stability, which is a significant factor for the recovery of ethnic consciousness and consolidation of the independence of the Ukrainian language (in accordance with the 10 article of the Constitution and contrary to the "Kivalov-Kolisnichenko" anti-language law). The analysis is based on a comprehensive Ukrainian approach, which is a significant factor in the study of the grammatical system and reproduces the core of the Ukrainian language picture.

Ukrainian language retains and maintains standard grammatical forms that have survived from the past centuries. The characteristics of the Ukrainian adjective reflected in a number of shapes and structures. In particular, we have determined semantic-stylistic, word-formation and morphological characteristics of qualitative, relative, possessive adjectives, which show the national picture of language.

A number of distinctive characteristics reproduce the degrees of comparison of adjectives, its full and short forms. Stylistic and word-formation features of relative and possessive adjectives illustrate the characteristics of this independent and ancient part of speech. It is appropriate to study the national specific of the Ukrainian language not only in linguistic, but also in the philosophical, cultural, historical, ethnological aspects.